CONTACT E-mail: mccraycd@gmail.com Languages: English (native), French (fluent)

INFORMATION Website: www.cdmccray.com

EDUCATION Ph.D., Atmospheric and Oceanic Sciences

2020

McGill University, Montréal, Québec, Canada

- Dissertation: Synoptic-dynamic and thermodynamic mechanisms supporting long-duration freezing rain events over North America
- Supervisor: Prof. John R. Gyakum

B.S., Atmospheric Sciences and Mathematics

2015

Lyndon State College, Lyndonville, Vermont, U.S.A.

• Graduated magna cum laude

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

Postdoctoral Fellow

2020-

Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM)

Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences

Ouranos Consortium on Regional Climatology and Adaptation to Climate Change

- Studying the evolution of ice storms over North America under climate change using an ensemble of regional climate model (RCM) simulations
- Examining the uncertainty related to precipitation type algorithm selection on projected changes in freezing rain events

Graduate Research Assistant

2015-2020

McGill University, Department of Atmospheric & Oceanic Sciences

• Researched thermodynamic and synoptic-dynamic conditions associated with long-duration freezing rain events over the United States and Canada

Research Assistant - NCEP Internship Program

2017

NOAA/NWS Weather Prediction Center - College Park, Maryland

- Mentors: Bruce Veenhuis, James Nelson
- Project: Verification of WPC ice accretion guidance using observed ice accretion from surface stations
 - Developed procedure using Python and Model Evaluation Tools (MET) to evaluate ice accretion forecasts over the United States

Meteorology Research Intern

2015

IBM T.J. Watson Research Center - Yorktown Heights, New York

- Project: Verification of IBM's Deep Thunder weather forecast model
 - Used Python to download data from other forecast sources and compare skill with IBM's forecasts

Research Assistant - NOAA Hollings Scholar

2014

NOAA/NWS Storm Prediction Center - Norman, Oklahoma

- Mentors: Dr. Christopher Melick, William Bunting
- Project: Verification of SPC winter weather mesoscale discussions
 - Devised method for verifying SPC winter weather forecast products with GEMPAK and Perl

- Developed gridded dominant precipitation type product for operations

TEACHING EXPERIENCES

Course Lecturer

2019

McGill University, Atmospheric & Oceanic Sciences

• Fall 2019: ATOC 540 - Synoptic Meteorology I (graduate)

Teaching Assistant

2016 - 2019

McGill University, Atmospheric & Oceanic Sciences

- Winter 2019: ATOC 542 Weather Analysis and Forecasting (graduate)
- Winter 2017, 2018, 2019: ATOC 541 Synoptic Meteorology II (graduate)
- Fall 2017, 2018: ATOC 540 Synoptic Meteorology I (graduate)
- Fall 2016: ATOC 185 Natural Disasters (undergraduate)
- Winter 2016: ATOC 184 Science of Storms (undergraduate)

Supplementary Instructor

2014 - 2015

Lyndon State College Academic Support

• Atmospheric Dynamics I and II

REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **McCray, C.D.**, E.H. Atallah, and J.R. Gyakum, 2019: Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America: Regional Climatology and Thermodynamic Evolution. *Weather and Forecasting*, **34**, 665-681, https://doi.org/10.1175/WAF-D-18-0154.1
- [2] McCray, C.D., J.R. Gyakum and E.H. Atallah, 2020: Regional Thermodynamic Characteristics Distinguishing Long- and Short-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America. Weather and Forecasting, 35, 657-671, https://doi.org/ 10.1175/WAF-D-18-0154.1
- [3] McCray, C.D., J.R. Gyakum and E.H. Atallah: Synoptic-Dynamic and Airmass Characteristics Distinguishing Long- and Short-Duration Freezing Rain Events in the South-Central United States. Accepted to *Monthly Weather Review*, 10.1175/MWR-D-20-0306.1

PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Science Outside the Lab North

2019

Ottawa, Ontario and Montreal, Quebec

- Attended week-long workshop for graduate students and postdocs fostering discussions with scientists working in policy in the Canadian federal government.
- Learned how science informs policy in Canada and met with policy analysts, senior civil servants, think tanks, and scientists doing policy-relevant work.

Tomlinson Graduate Teaching Workshop

2018

McGill University - Montreal, Quebec

- Participated in one-day teaching workshop for science graduate students.
- Learned techniques for presenting information effectively, grading assignments, and communicating with students.

NCAR Advanced Study Program Summer Colloquium

2017

NCAR Mesa Laboratory - Boulder, Colorado

- Topic: The Interaction of Precipitation with Orography
- Participated in two weeks of seminars on topics related to orographic precipitation in weather and climate.
- Ran WRF-ARW model and analyzed output using Python.

OTHER RELEVANT EXPERIENCE

Meteorologist Intern

2015-2017

WeatherWorks, LLC, Hackettstown, New Jersey

• Wrote winter storm summaries for snow and ice events and created snowfall total reports for clients

Winter Road Weather Forecaster

2013 - 2015

Vermont Institute of Applied Meteorology, Lyndonville, Vermont

• Forecasted regional road weather conditions within the state of Vermont for the Vermont Agency of Transportation (VTrans)

NWS Summer Student Intern

2013

U.S. National Weather Service, Taunton, Massachusetts

- Aided in public outreach and media/partner relationship development
- Shadowed forecasters and gained experience with AWIPS

LEADERSHIP AND AMS Committee on Weather Analysis & Forecasting

2015 - 2020

SERVICE

- Student member
- Conference Program Committee Chairperson
 - 29th Weather Analysis and Forecasting/25th Numerical Weather Prediction Conferences, Denver, CO, 4–8 June 2018
- Conference Program Committee member
 - 30th Weather Analysis and Forecasting/25th Numerical Weather Prediction Conferences, Boston, MA, 22–26 January 2020
 - 28th Weather Analysis and Forecasting/24th Numerical Weather Prediction Conferences, Seattle, WA, 22–26 January 2017
 - 27th Weather Analysis and Forecasting/23rd Numerical Weather Prediction Conferences, Chicago, IL, 28 June–3 July 2015

Reviewer - AMS Journals

2019 - Present

- Weather and Forecasting
- Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology

McGill Council of Atmospheric & Oceanic Sciences

2015 - 2019

- 2016 2019: Graduate Student Representative to the department
 - Attended monthly departmental faculty meetings and represented concerns of graduate student body
- 2015 2016: First-Year Student Representative

Pint of Science Canada - Montreal

2019

• Event manager for *Planet Earth* sessions of the Montreal English-language version of *Pint of Science*, an international science communication event that brings scientists together with the public to discuss their research

President, Lyndon State College AMS & NWA

2013 - 2015

- Chairperson and lead organizer
 - 40th Northeastern Storm Conference, Saratoga Springs, NY, 6–8 March 2015
 - 39th Northeastern Storm Conference, Rutland, VT, 7–9 March 2014

AWARDS AND	 Outstanding Oral Presentation Award 	2020
SCHOLARSHIPS	AMS 30 th Conference on Weather Analysis & Forecasting	
	• FRQNT – Doctoral research scholarship (\$49,000)	2019
	CatIQ Connect Student Delegate Award	2019
	Outstanding Student Oral Presentation	2018
	AMS 29 th Conference on Weather Analysis & Forecasting	
	• 2 nd Place Student Oral Presentation	2017
	AMS 28th Conference on Weather Analysis & Forecasting	
	• 1 st Place Student Oral Presentation	2015
	AMS 5th Conference on the Transition of Research to Operations	
		3 – 2015
	AMS Undergraduate Named Scholarship	2014
Invited	 2020 WPC-HMT Winter Weather Experiment 	2020
PRESENTATIONS	 Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America: Regional C 	
	ogy and Maintenance Mechanisms	umaioi-
	 City of Montréal – Mayor's executive committee 	2019
	 Effets observés des changements climatiques sur l'hiver Montréalais 	2019
	(Observed effects of climate change on Montreal winters)	
	 Presentation to members of mayor's executive committee responsible f 	or onvi
	ronment and the ecological transition/resilience.	OI CIIVI-
	 Centre de recherche informatique de Montréal (CRIM) 	2018
	- Analyzing weather data to improve prediction of freezing rain events	2010
	 Analyzing weather data to improve prediction of freezing rain events Ouranos (regional climate research consortium) – Montreal 	2017
	 Ice storms over North America: A thermodynamic and synoptic-dynam ysis 	ic anai-
	 Lyndon State College, Atmospheric Sciences Department 	2016
	- A Surface Dynamic and Thermodynamic Analysis of Long-Duration I	reezing
	Rain Events	Ü

CONFERENCE ORAL PRESENTATIONS

- **McCray, C.D.**, J.M. Thériault, D. Paquin and E. Bresson. Quantifying the Impact of Precipitation Type Algorithm Selection on Projected Changes to Freezing Rain Events in an Ensemble of RCM Simulations. *34th Conference on Climate Variability and Change*, 101st AMS Annual Meeting, Online, 10–15 January 2021.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. What Allows Some Freezing Rain Events to Persist for Many Hours? A Focus on Dynamic and Thermodynamic Processes. *30th Conference on Weather Analysis and Forecasting*, 100th AMS Annual Meeting, Boston, MA, 12–16 January 2020.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Synoptic-Dynamic Modulations of Freezing Rain Event Duration. *19th Cyclone Workshop*, Seeon, Germany, 29 September–4 October 2019.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Thermodynamic and Synoptic-Dynamic Modulations of Freezing Rain Event Duration. 27th IUGG General Assembly, Montreal, QC, 8–18 July 2019.

- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Thermodynamic and Synoptic-Dynamic Modulations of Freezing Rain Event Duration. *44th Northeastern Storm Conference*, Saratoga Springs, NY, 8–10 March 2019.
- McCray, C.D., J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America. *CatIQ Connect Canada's Catastrophe Conference*, Toronto, ON, 4–6 February 2019.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America: Regional Climatology and Maintenance Mechanisms. 29th Conference on Weather Analysis & Forecasting, Denver, CO, 4–8 June 2018.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. A Multi-Scale Analysis of Widespread Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America. *18th Cyclone Workshop*, Sainte-Adele, QC, 1–6 October 2017.
- **McCray, C.D.**, B. Veenhuis, and J. Nelson. Verification of WPC freezing rain guidance using ASOS ice accretion observations. *NCEP Student Presentation Workshop*, College Park, MD, 10 August 2017.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. A Surface Dynamic and Thermodynamic Analysis of Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events. *Canadian Network for Regional Climate and Weather Processes Annual Science Meeting*, Montreal, QC, 3–5 May 2017.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. A Surface Dynamic and Thermodynamic Analysis of Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events. 28th Conference on Weather Analysis and Forecasting, 97th AMS Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, 22–26 January 2017.
- **McCray, C.D.**. Influences of the Lake Champlain Valley on Freezing Rain Events at Burlington, Vermont. *41st Northeastern Storm Conference*, Saratoga Springs, NY, 4–6 March 2016.
- **McCray, C.D.**, C. J. Melick, W. F. Bunting, I. L. Jirak, A. E. Cohen, A. R. Dean, P. T. Marsh, and J. L. Guyer. Verification of Storm Prediction Center Winter Weather Mesoscale Discussions. *5*th *Conference on the Transition of Research to Operations*, 95th AMS Annual Meeting, Phoenix, AZ, 4–8 January 2015.
- McCray, C.D., C. J. Melick, W. F. Bunting, I. L. Jirak, A. E. Cohen, A. R. Dean, P. T. Marsh, and J. L. Guyer. Verification of Storm Prediction Center Winter Weather Mesoscale Discussions. 15th Northeast Regional Operational Workshop (NROW XV), Albany, NY, 12–13 November 2014.

CONFERENCE POSTERS

- Wray, J., J. Gyakum, C. McCray and Y. Low. The Saint Lawrence River Valley and Lake Champlain Valley Front. *101st AMS Annual Meeting*, Online, 10–15 January 2021.
- Lachapelle, M., J. Poingt, C. McCray, and J.M. Thériault. Climatology of ice pellets formed through complete melting of solid precipitation over southern Quebec. *2020 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, Online, 1–17 December 2019.

- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America. *CatIQ Connect Canada's Catastrophe Conference*., Toronto, ON, 4–6 February 2019.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America: Regional Climatology and Maintenance Mechanisms. 8th GEWEX Open Science Conference, Canmore, AB, 6–11 May 2018.
- **McCray, C.D.**, J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. A Synoptic- and Planetary-Scale Analysis of Widespread North American Ice Storms. *2017 American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, 11–16 December 2017.
- McCray, C.D., J.R. Gyakum, and E.H. Atallah. Characteristics of High-Impact Long-Duration Freezing Rain Events over North America. 2017 European Geosciences Union General Assembly, Vienna, Austria, 23–28 April 2017.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming Languages/Systems:

- Python (NumPy, Pandas, xarray, Matplotlib), Perl, MATLAB, Unix Meteorological Packages:
- GEMPAK, Model Evaluation Tools (MET), AWIPS, GRLevelX, BUFKIT

MEDIA Interviews

- "De la neige à la chaleur accablante en quelques jours", *Le Journal de Montréal*, 4 June 2020.
- "Une première tempête réellement hâtive?", Le Devoir, 15 November 2019.
- "Changements climatiques, la cause de notre hiver difficile ?", *MétéoMédia*, 29 March 2019.
- "Montreal?s winters unlikely to remain white", McGill Tribune, 26 March 2019.
- "Weather whiplash: Yes, Montreal winters are getting wetter and icier", *Montreal Gazette*, 23 February 2019.
- "As city scrambles on icy roads, scientist warns of new normal for Montreal winters", *CTV News Montreal*, 25 February 2019.
- "Incoming: snow, freezing rain, and then rain are heading for southern Quebec", *CBC Montreal News*, 23 February 2019.
- "Another ice storm could happen. Is Hydro-Quebec ready?", CBC Montreal News, 5 January 2018.